Group Exercise Part 1: Backcasting approach – establishment of an FMD-free zone (Official Disease Status-related exercise)



PVS-PPP Targeted Support for FMD-free zone establishment

15 September 2026

World Organisation for Animal Health
Founded as OIE



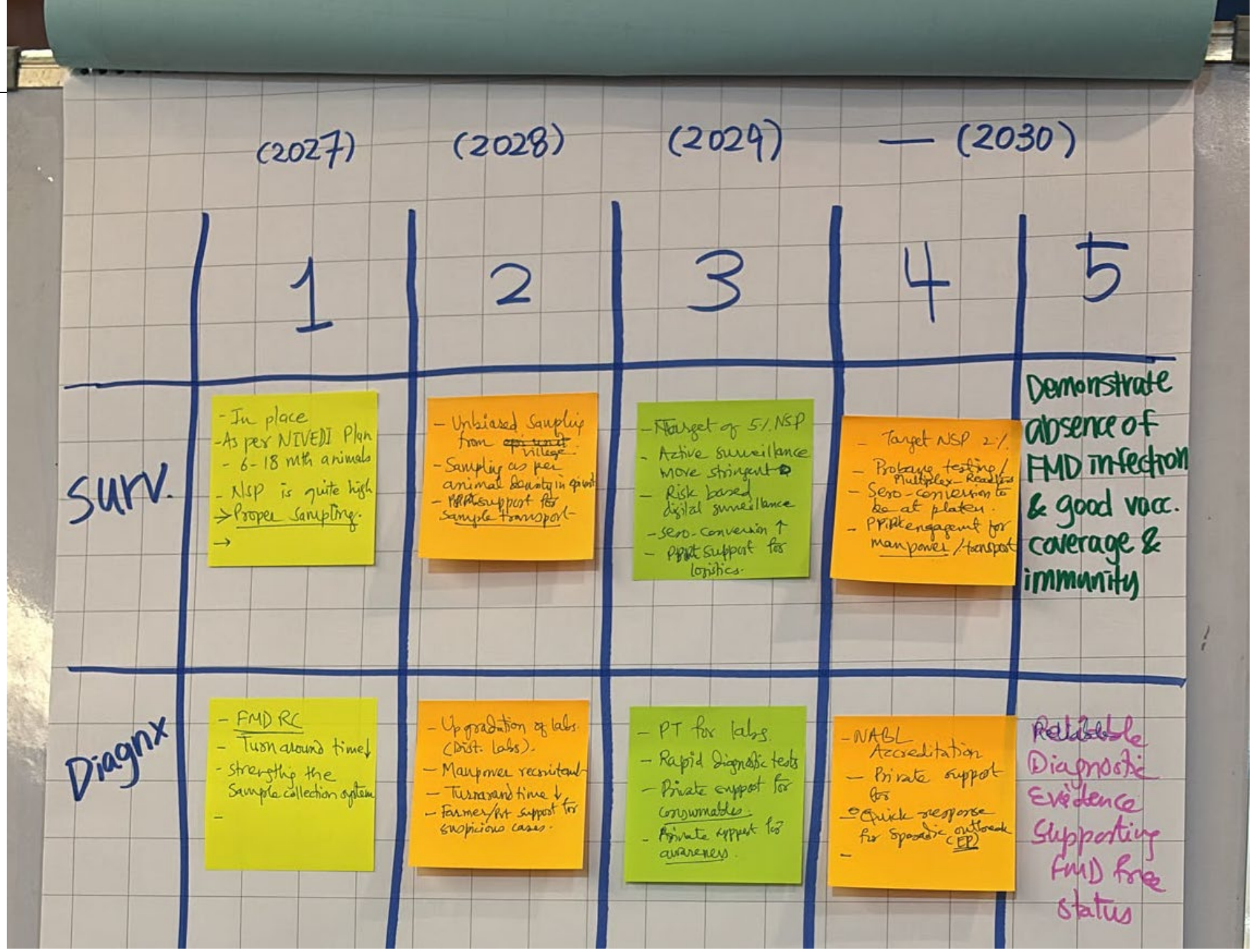
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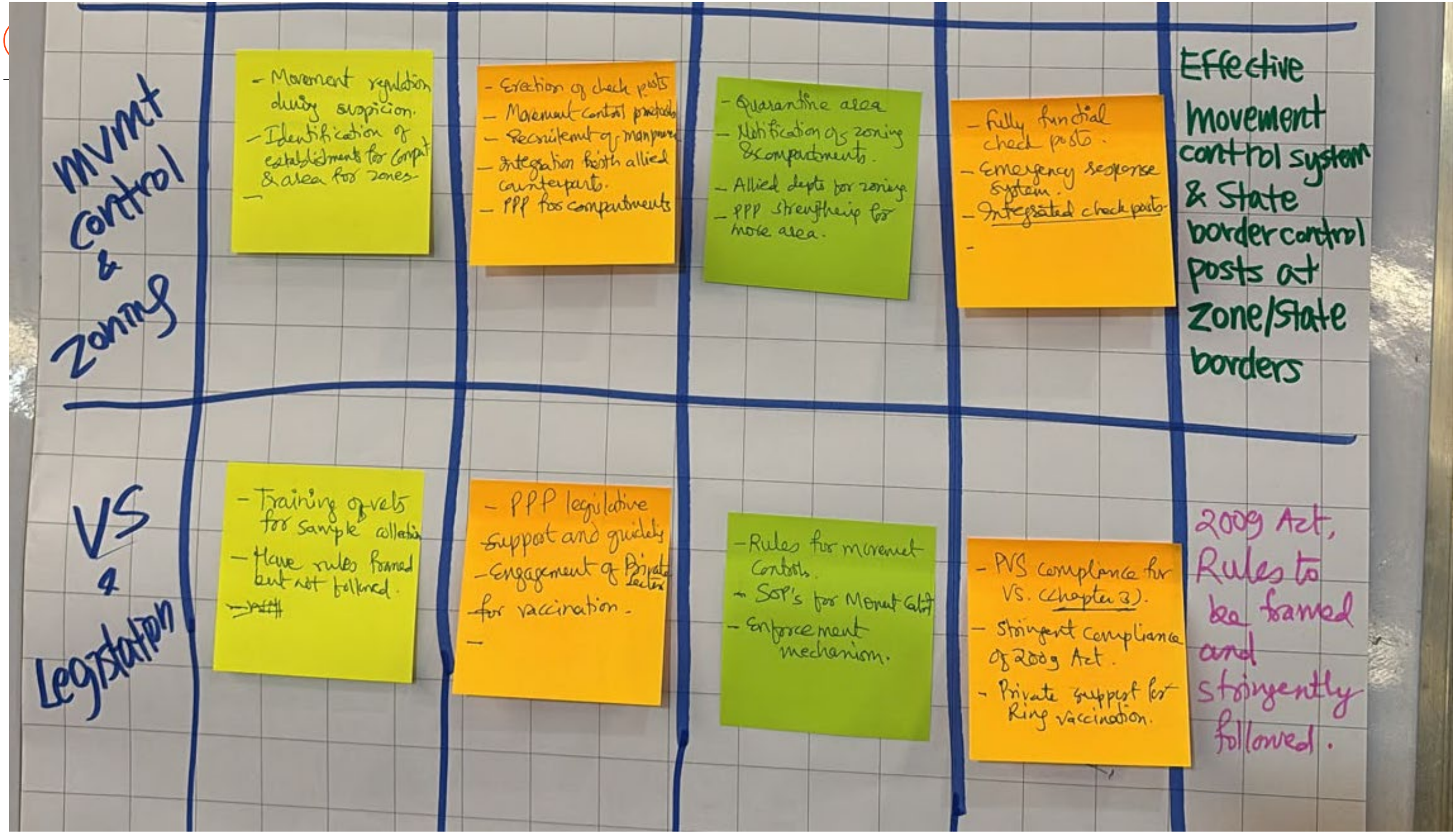
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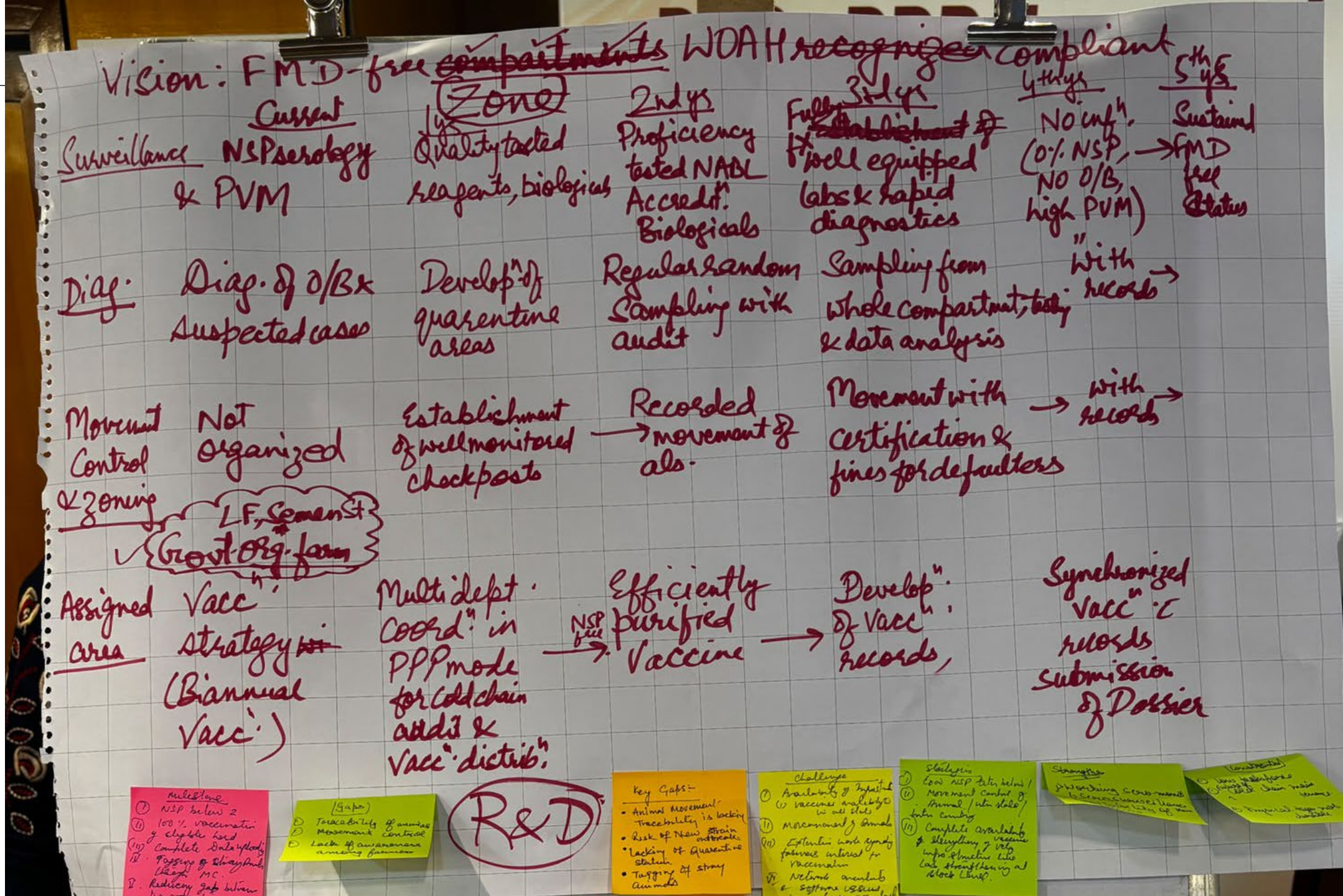
Group 4: ANDHRA PRADESH, TAMIL NADU, ASSAM
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Group 1

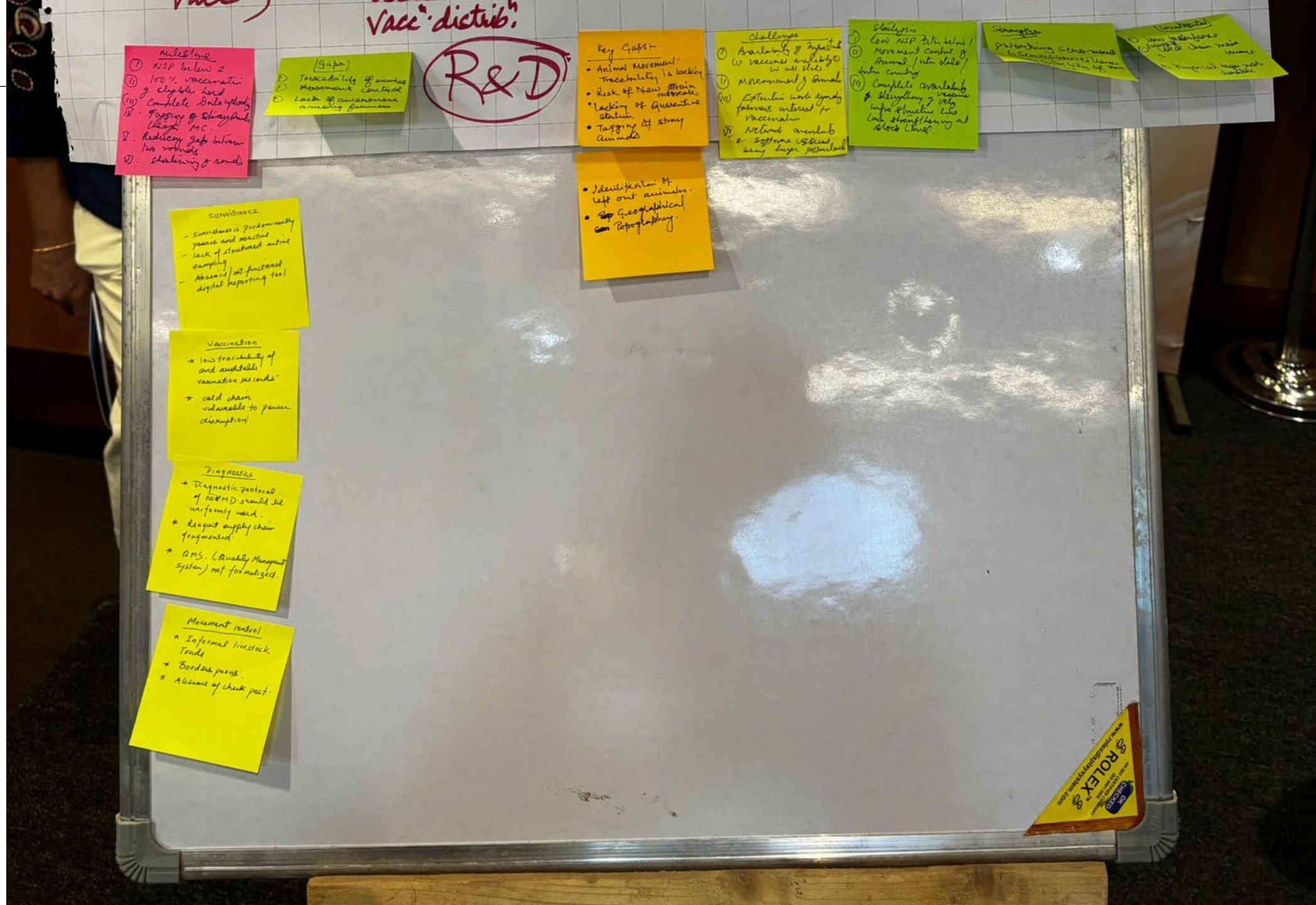

(2027)
(2028)
(2029)
— (2030)
1
2
3
4
5
Surv.
- In place
-As per NIVEDI Plan
- 6-18 mth animals
- NSP is quite high
→Proper sampling.
→
- Unbiased Sampling from village.
- Sampling as per animal location in plan
- PPR support for sample transport
- Target of 5% NSP
- Active surveillance move stringent
- Risk based digital surveillance
- sero-conversion ↑
- PPR support for logistics.
- Target NSP 2%
- Probang testing / Multiplex-Readers
- Sero-conversion to be at plateau.
- PPR engagement for manpower / transport
Demonstrate absence of FMD infection & good vacc. coverage & immunity
Diagnx
- FMD RC
- Turn around time↓
- strengthg the sample collection system
-
- Upgradation of labs (Dist. labs).
- Manpower recruitment
- Turnaround time ↓
- Farmer/PR support for suspicious cases.
- PT for labs.
- Rapid diagnostic tests
- Private support for consumables.
- Private support for awareness.
- NABL Accreditation
- Private support for
- Quick response for sporadic outbreak (FP)
-
Reliable Diagnostic Evidence Supporting FMD free status


MVMT control & zoning
- Movement regulation during suspicion.
- Identification of establishments for compt & area for zones.
-
- Erection of check posts
- Movement control protocols
- Recruitment of manpower
- Integration with allied counterparts.
- PPP for compartments
- Quarantine area
- Notification of zoning & compartments.
- Allied depts for zoning
- PPP strengthening for more area.
- Fully functial check posts.
- Emergency response system.
- Integrated check posts.
-
Effective movement control system & State border control posts at Zone/State borders
VS & Legislation
- Training of vets for sample collection
- Have rules framed but not followed.
- PPP legislative support and guidelines
- Engagement of Private sector for vaccination.
-
- Rules for movement Controls.
- SOP's for Movement Control
- Enforcement mechanism.
- PVS compliance for VS. (Chapter 3).
- Stringent compliance of 2009 Act.
- Private support for Ring vaccination.
2009 Act, Rules to be framed and stringently followed.

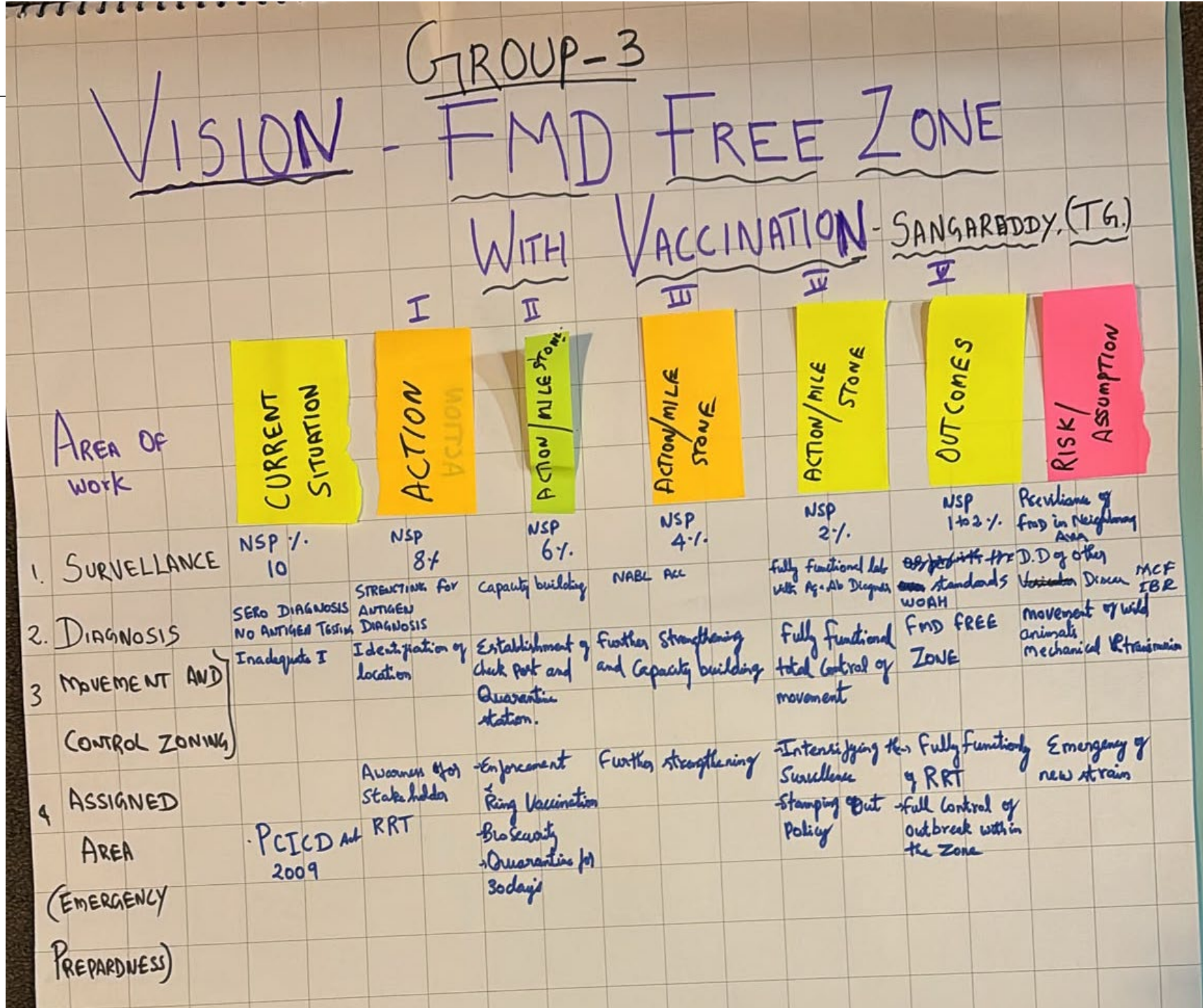
Group 2


Vision: FMD-free ~~compartments~~ Zone WOAH recognized compliant
Current
1yr
2nd yr
3rd yr
4th yr
5th yr
Surveillance NSP serology & PVM
Quality tested reagents, biologics
Proficiency tested NABL Accredit. Biologicals
Fully ~~Establishment~~ of well equipped labs & rapid diagnostics
No unf. (0% NSP, NO O/B, high PVM)
Sustained FMD free status
Diag.
Diag. of O/Bx Suspected cases
Develop of quarentine areas
Regular random Sampling with audit
Sampling from whole compartment, testing & data analysis
" with records
Movement Control & Zoning
Not organized
Establishment of well monitored checkposts
Recorded movement of als.
Movement with certification & fines for defaulters
with records
LF, Cement
Govt Org. form
Assigned area
Vacc" strategy ~~not~~ (Biannual Vacc")
Multi dept. coord" in PPP mode for cold chain addl & Vacc" distrib".
NSP free
Efficiently purified Vaccine
Develop". of Vacc". records,
Synchronized Vacc" & records submission of Dossier
R&D
Key Gaps:-
Animal movement Traceability is lacking
Risk of New strain introduce
Lacking of Quarantine station
Tagging of stray Animals
Challenges
Availability of Logistics (i) vaccines available in all sites
Movement of animals
Extension work going for vaccination
Weak animal health service infrastructure
Strengths
Low NSP positive herd / Movement control of animal / intra state / inter country
Complete availability & storytelling of vaccine info & structure like cold storage strengthening at block level.
Strengths
PVR during cross movement at cross border of inter
Constraints
Inter state movement restriction
Inadequate cold chain facilities

Group 2


Vacc. distrib.
R&D
Milestone
Gaps
Key Gaps:-
Challenges
Strengths
Surveillance
Vaccination
Diagnostics
Movement control
Identification of left out animals.
Geographical
Topography.

Group 3


GROUP-3
VISION - FMD FREE ZONE
WITH VACCINATION - SANGAREDDY. (TG.)
AREA OF WORK
CURRENT SITUATION
ACTION
ACTION/MILE STONE
ACTION/MILE STONE
ACTION/MILE STONE
OUTCOMES
RISK/ ASSUMPTION
I
II
III
IV
V
1. SURVELLANCE
2. DIAGNOSIS
3 MOVEMENT AND CONTROL ZONING
4 ASSIGNED AREA (EMERGENCY PREPARDNESS)
NSP 1%
10
NSP 8%
NSP 6%.
NSP 4%.
NSP 2%.
NSP 1 to 2%.
Prevelance of FMD in Neighbouring Area
SERO DIAGNOSIS
NO ANTIGEN TESTING
Inadequate I
STRENGTHING for ANTIGEN DIAGNOSIS
Identification of location
Capacity building
NABL Acc
Fully functional lab with Ag-Ab Diagnosis
WOAH standards
D.D of other Diseases
MCF
IBR
movement of wild animals mechanical transmission
Establishment of check post and Quarantine station.
Further Strengthening and Capacity building
Fully functional total Control of movement
FMD FREE ZONE
Awareness for Stakeholders
-Enforcement
-Ring Vaccination
-Bio Security
-Quarantine for 30days
Further strengthening
-Intensifying the Surveillance
-Stamping Out Policy
Fully functional of RRT
-full control of outbreak within the Zone
Emergency of new strain
PCICD Act 2009
RRT

Group 4

Group - 4

Step-1:

Vision: To establish and maintain 5 FMD free Compartments with vaccination for export of Germplasm and L.S products

Step-2:

Objective:

a) Surveillance - DIVA NSP
   - 5th year - Below 2%

b) Lab Systems/Diagnosis
   - 5th Y - NABL Accredated State Lab.
     Trained manpower.
     Continuous avail. of ELISA Kits.
     Quality Assurance by Prof. testing

c) Movement Control
   - 5th Y - Digital isation & monitoring of animal movements - Entry & Exit points
   - Muzzle imprint for traceability

d) Biosecurity:
   - 5th Y - Complete Perimeter fencing
     Training for Stakeholders
     Visitor Control

Y-1 Y-2 Y-3 Y- Y-5 risks

Surveil Testing 10% 9% 8% 5% 4% <2% Under reporting

→ By Use of highly purified / NSP free FMDVac.
→ >95% Coverage
→ Follow up of Reactors

New Strain emergence

Diagnosis

Lack of Kits & manpower | ↑sing man power | Training lab | Lab Strengthening | Proficiency Testing RRT for Hotspots | NABL Prof. testing | Approp. investign

Movement Control & Zoning

NDLM (DP) | C.P Streng Ident Entry & Exit points Road Access | C.P Streng | C.P Mandatory V.H.C for all Animals | C.P Integration of Local bodies & IT Support | Digitalisation of Ani. Movement

Biosecurity

Partial Complete Fencing & Foot path | Dedicated Quar & Isolation Buffer zone - Shandies, Wildlife | Completn. of Ani Ident in B.Z | NSP testing in B.F & Comp | Auditing & Submission of application | Perimeter Fencing, Visitor Control

Stakeholder engagement | Selection of Comp | Agreement | Training | Fund Management Investment | Imple.